



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Jun 11, 2024 – 07:26 PM EDT

PDB ID : 1J3I
Title : Wild-type Plasmodium falciparum dihydrofolate reductase-thymidylate synthase (PfDHFR-TS) complexed with WR99210, NADPH, and dUMP
Authors : Yuvaniyama, J.; Chitnumsub, P.; Kamchonwongpaisan, S.; Vanichtanankul, J.; Sirawaraporn, W.; Taylor, P.; Walkinshaw, M.; Yuthavong, Y.
Deposited on : 2003-02-03
Resolution : 2.33 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.20.1
EDS	:	2.36.2
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36.2

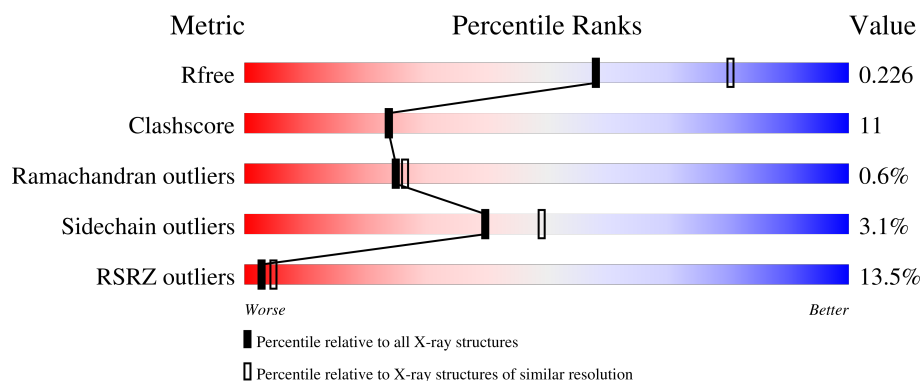
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.33 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	2096 (2.36-2.32)
Clashscore	141614	2193 (2.36-2.32)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2159 (2.36-2.32)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2160 (2.36-2.32)
RSRZ outliers	127900	2067 (2.36-2.32)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	280	<div> <div>11%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>60%</div> <div>17%</div> <div>•</div> <div>20%</div> </div> </div>
1	B	280	<div> <div>28%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>47%</div> <div>32%</div> <div>•</div> <div>19%</div> </div> </div>
2	C	328	<div> <div>6%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>84%</div> <div>14%</div> <div>••</div> </div> </div>
2	D	328	<div> <div>6%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>83%</div> <div>16%</div> <div>•</div> </div> </div>

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 10135 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Bifunctional dihydrofolate reductase-thymidylate synthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	223	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1847	1195	297	341	14			
1	B	226	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1866	1205	300	348	13			

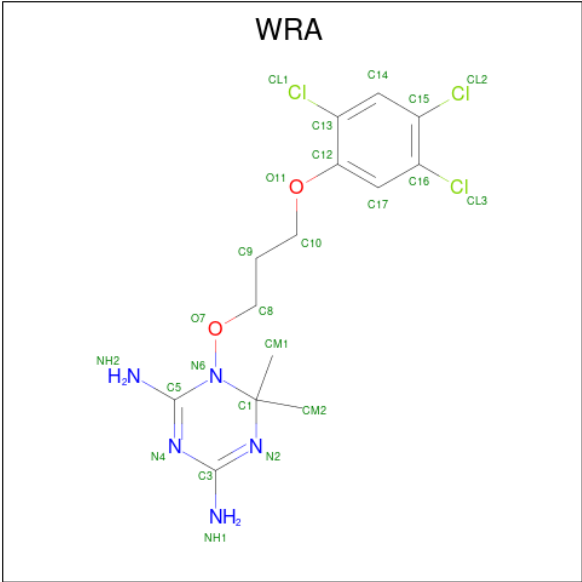
There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	59	CYS	ARG	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P13922
A	108	SER	ASN	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P13922
B	59	CYS	ARG	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P13922
B	108	SER	ASN	SEE REMARK 999	UNP P13922

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Bifunctional dihydrofolate reductase-thymidylate synthase.

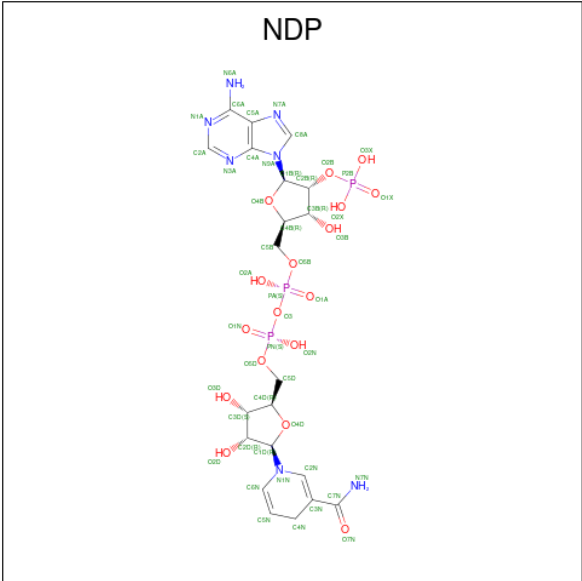
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	327	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2721	1751	457	498	15			
2	D	328	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2729	1755	458	501	15			

- Molecule 3 is 6,6-DIMETHYL-1-[3-(2,4,5-TRICHLOROPHENOXY)PROPOXY]-1,6-DIHYDRO-1,3,5-TRIAZINE-2,4-DIAMINE (three-letter code: WRA) (formula: C₁₄H₁₈Cl₃N₅O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	Cl	N	O	0	0
			24	14	3	5	2		
3	B	1	Total	C	Cl	N	O	0	0
			24	14	3	5	2		

- Molecule 4 is NADPH DIHYDRO-NICOTINAMIDE-ADENINE-DINUCLEOTIDE PHOSPHATE (three-letter code: NDP) (formula: C₂₁H₃₀N₇O₁₇P₃).



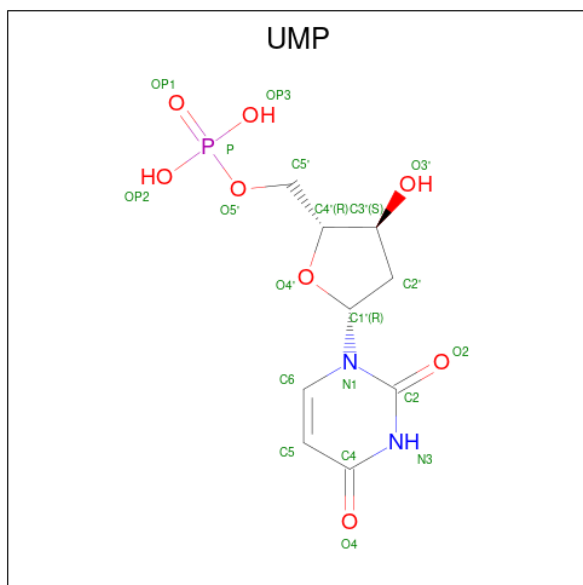
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			48	21	7	17	3		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			48	21	7	17	3		

- Molecule 5 is 2'-DEOXYURIDINE 5'-MONOPHOSPHATE (three-letter code: UMP) (formula: $C_9H_{13}N_2O_8P$).

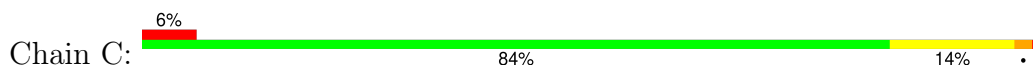


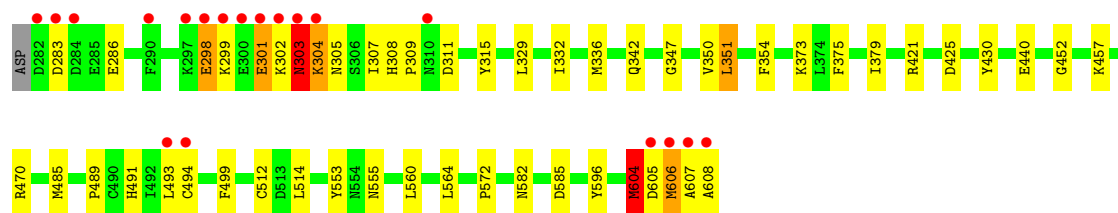
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	C	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			20	9	2	8	1		
5	D	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			20	9	2	8	1		

- Molecule 6 is water.

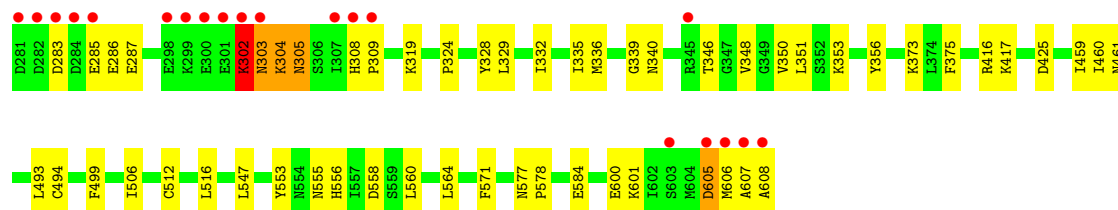
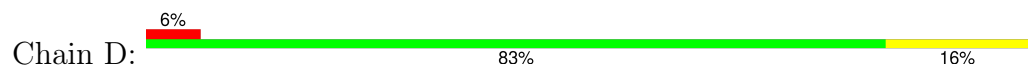
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	156	Total	O	0	0
			156	156		
6	B	51	Total	O	0	0
			51	51		
6	C	289	Total	O	0	0
			289	289		
6	D	292	Total	O	0	0
			292	292		

- Molecule 1: Bifunctional dihydrofolate reductase-thymidylate synthase





● Molecule 2: Bifunctional dihydrofolate reductase-thymidylate synthase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	59.12Å 157.25Å 165.44Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.40 – 2.33 29.40 – 2.33	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.7 (29.40-2.33) 96.8 (29.40-2.33)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	3.70 (at 2.34Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.185 , 0.236 0.178 , 0.226	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3211 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	38.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.440	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 54.9	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.008 for -h,l,k	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	10135	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	49.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.51% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NDP, UMP, WRA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.55	0/1881	0.78	1/2527 (0.0%)
1	B	0.45	0/1901	0.70	0/2558
2	C	0.61	1/2792 (0.0%)	0.85	5/3777 (0.1%)
2	D	0.60	1/2800 (0.0%)	0.85	6/3788 (0.2%)
All	All	0.57	2/9374 (0.0%)	0.81	12/12650 (0.1%)

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	C	494	CYS	CB-SG	-6.37	1.71	1.82
2	D	494	CYS	CB-SG	-5.83	1.72	1.81

The worst 5 of 12 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	C	303	ASN	N-CA-C	-10.67	82.20	111.00
2	D	303	ASN	N-CA-C	-10.47	82.73	111.00
2	C	304	LYS	N-CA-C	7.40	130.99	111.00
2	D	305	ASN	N-CA-C	7.07	130.08	111.00
1	A	231	ASN	N-CA-C	6.43	128.37	111.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within

the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1847	0	1881	51	0
1	B	1866	0	1887	68	0
2	C	2721	0	2642	47	0
2	D	2729	0	2646	43	0
3	A	24	0	18	1	0
3	B	24	0	18	1	0
4	A	48	0	26	4	0
4	B	48	0	26	5	0
5	C	20	0	11	1	0
5	D	20	0	11	0	0
6	A	156	0	0	6	0
6	B	51	0	0	3	0
6	C	289	0	0	8	0
6	D	292	0	0	6	0
All	All	10135	0	9166	206	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

The worst 5 of 206 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:C:301:GLU:O	2:C:301:GLU:HG2	1.61	0.96
1:A:59:CYS:HB2	6:A:1691:HOH:O	1.66	0.94
2:D:302:LYS:O	2:D:302:LYS:HG3	1.65	0.94
1:B:210:VAL:HB	6:B:1248:HOH:O	1.73	0.88
2:D:555:ASN:CB	2:D:607:ALA:HB2	2.06	0.86

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	219/280 (78%)	208 (95%)	9 (4%)	2 (1%)	17	17
1	B	222/280 (79%)	206 (93%)	14 (6%)	2 (1%)	17	17
2	C	325/328 (99%)	307 (94%)	17 (5%)	1 (0%)	41	47
2	D	326/328 (99%)	304 (93%)	20 (6%)	2 (1%)	25	26
All	All	1092/1216 (90%)	1025 (94%)	60 (6%)	7 (1%)	25	26

5 of 7 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	26	GLY
1	A	231	ASN
1	B	5	VAL
2	D	304	LYS
1	A	49	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	212/268 (79%)	204 (96%)	8 (4%)	33	41
1	B	215/268 (80%)	205 (95%)	10 (5%)	26	33
2	C	301/302 (100%)	292 (97%)	9 (3%)	41	50
2	D	302/302 (100%)	297 (98%)	5 (2%)	60	72
All	All	1030/1140 (90%)	998 (97%)	32 (3%)	40	49

5 of 32 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	D	304	LYS
2	D	305	ASN
1	B	96	LYS
1	B	79	LYS
2	D	601	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 11 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	C	394	ASN
2	C	424	ASN
2	D	424	ASN
2	D	394	ASN
2	C	303	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

6 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
5	UMP	D	711	-	21,21,21	2.13	10 (47%)	30,31,31	2.15	11 (36%)
4	NDP	A	610	-	47,52,52	2.89	23 (48%)	61,80,80	2.42	24 (39%)
4	NDP	B	710	-	47,52,52	2.84	21 (44%)	61,80,80	2.11	22 (36%)
5	UMP	C	611	-	21,21,21	2.01	7 (33%)	30,31,31	2.00	10 (33%)
3	WRA	B	709	-	22,25,25	3.06	13 (59%)	27,36,36	1.41	4 (14%)
3	WRA	A	609	-	22,25,25	3.00	13 (59%)	27,36,36	1.36	4 (14%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	UMP	D	711	-	-	0/10/22/22	0/2/2/2
4	NDP	A	610	-	-	6/30/77/77	0/5/5/5
4	NDP	B	710	-	-	9/30/77/77	0/5/5/5
5	UMP	C	611	-	-	1/10/22/22	0/2/2/2
3	WRA	B	709	-	-	2/8/27/27	0/2/2/2
3	WRA	A	609	-	-	2/8/27/27	0/2/2/2

The worst 5 of 87 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	A	610	NDP	PA-O3	-8.79	1.50	1.59
4	B	710	NDP	O4B-C1B	-8.24	1.30	1.40
4	A	610	NDP	O4B-C1B	7.98	1.51	1.40
4	B	710	NDP	PN-O3	-7.17	1.51	1.59
3	A	609	WRA	O7-N6	6.51	1.48	1.40

The worst 5 of 75 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	A	610	NDP	O4B-C1B-N9A	7.80	119.09	108.75
4	A	610	NDP	C4B-O4B-C1B	-6.72	103.77	109.92
4	A	610	NDP	C1D-N1N-C2N	-5.40	112.25	121.14
4	B	710	NDP	O4B-C4B-C5B	-5.03	93.23	109.33
5	D	711	UMP	C1'-N1-C6	-4.86	111.96	121.53

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 20 torsion outliers are listed below:

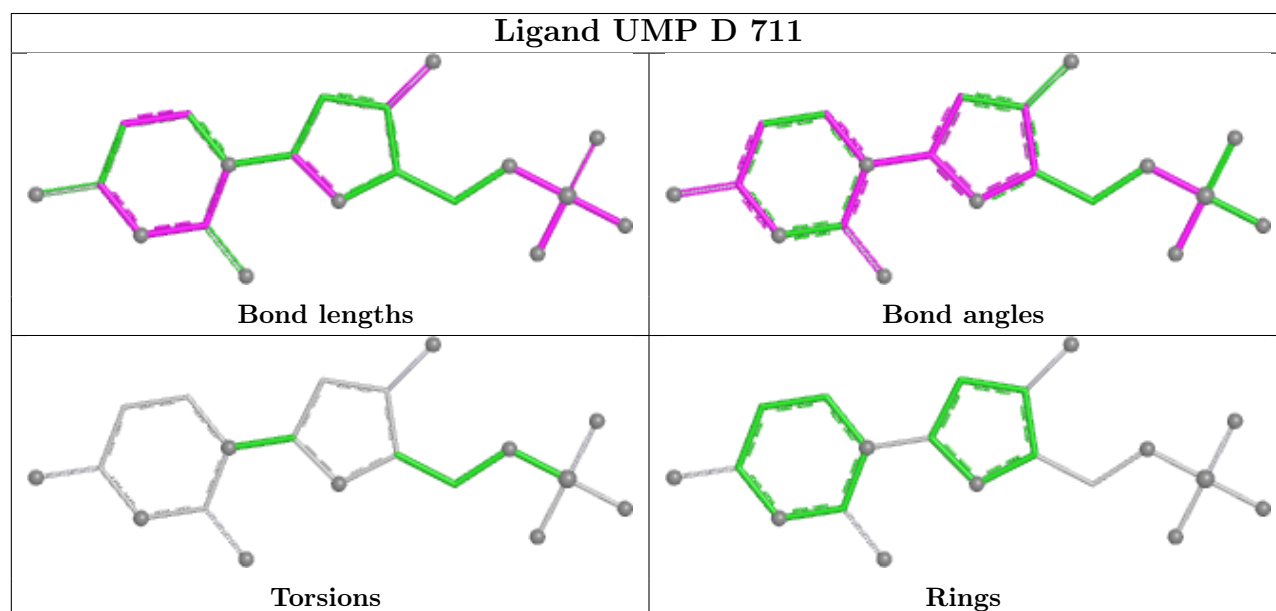
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	609	WRA	C1-N6-O7-C8
3	A	609	WRA	C5-N6-O7-C8
3	B	709	WRA	C1-N6-O7-C8
3	B	709	WRA	C5-N6-O7-C8
4	A	610	NDP	PA-O3-PN-O5D

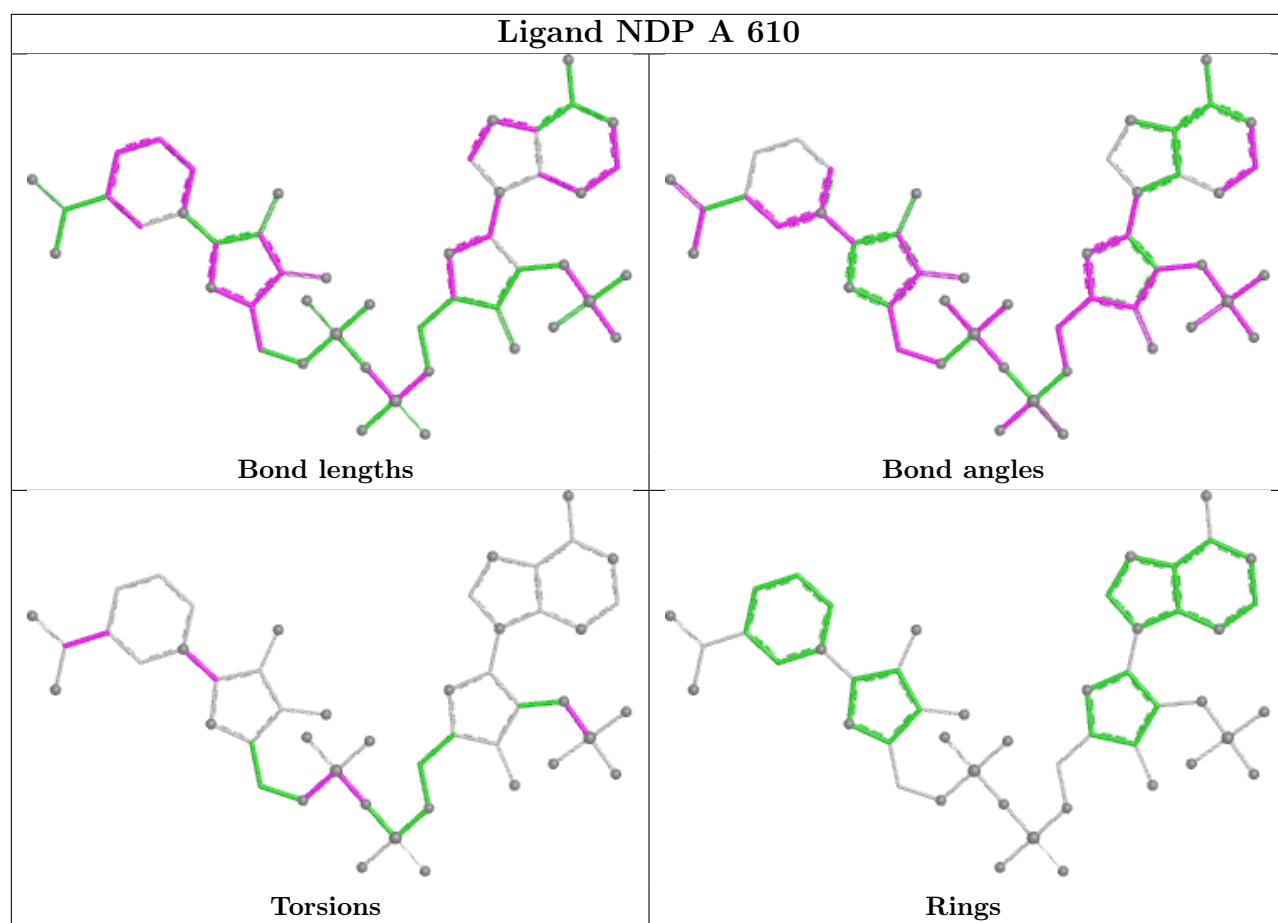
There are no ring outliers.

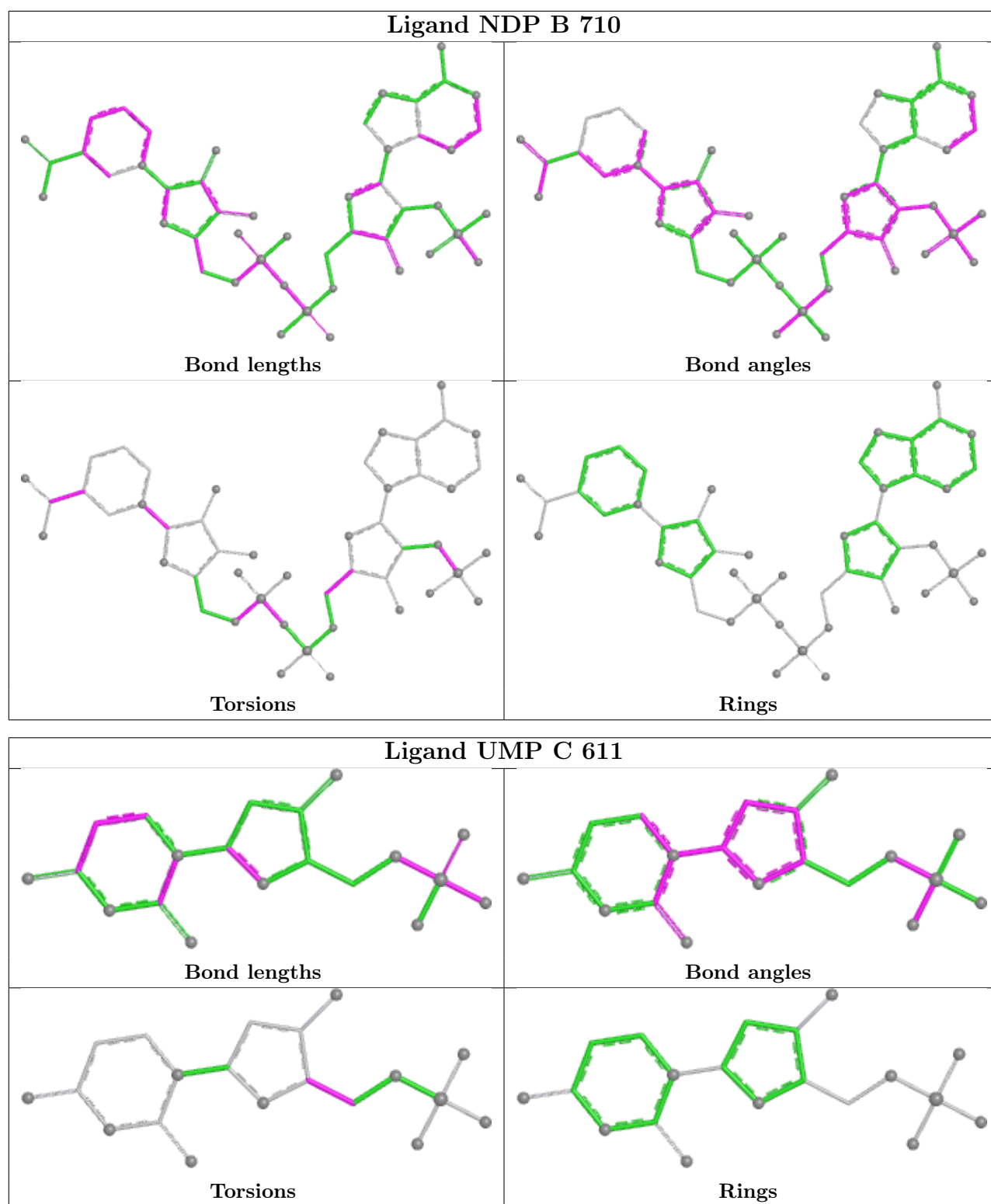
5 monomers are involved in 12 short contacts:

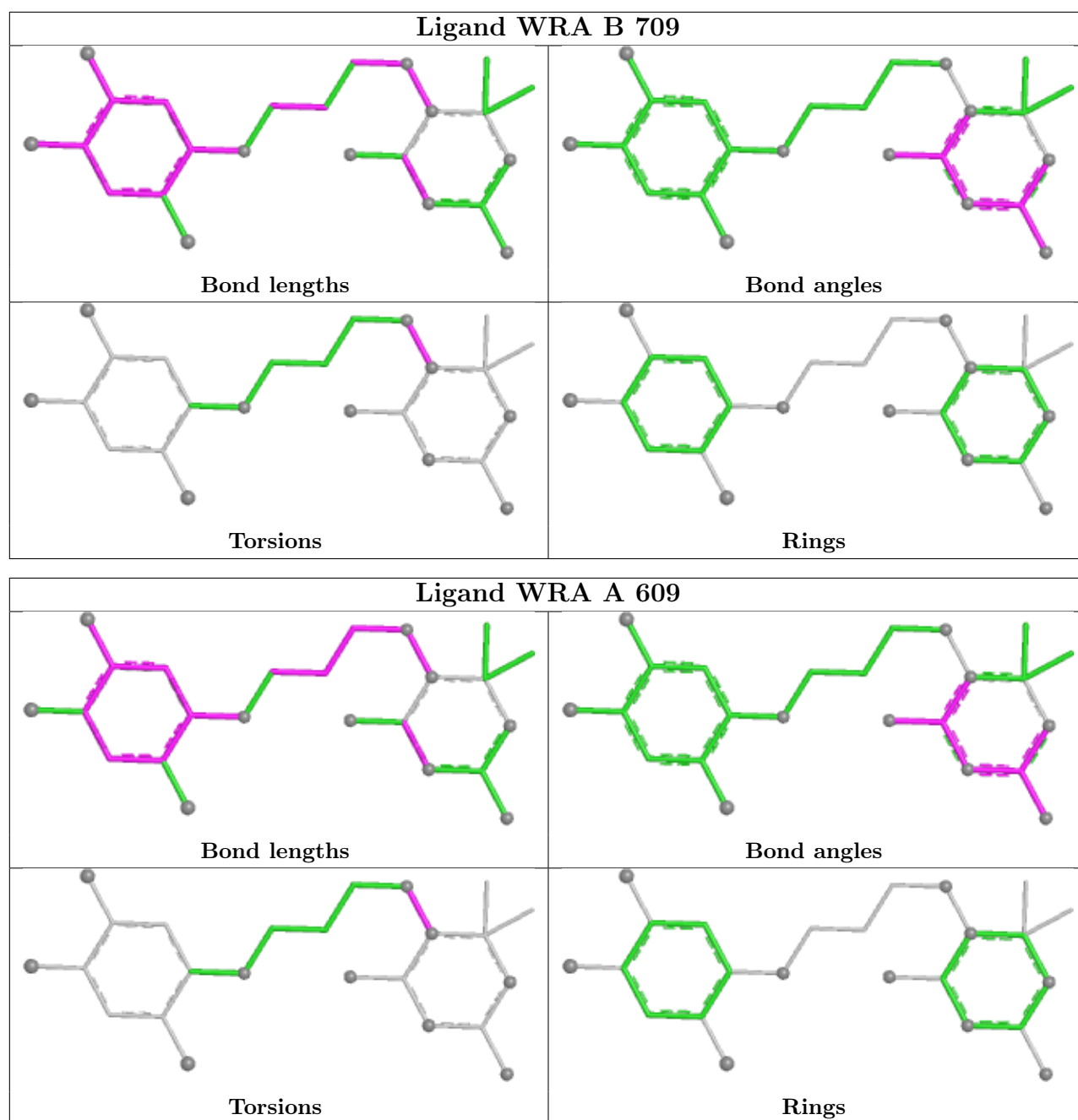
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	A	610	NDP	4	0
4	B	710	NDP	5	0
5	C	611	UMP	1	0
3	B	709	WRA	1	0
3	A	609	WRA	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.









5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	223/280 (79%)	0.74	32 (14%) 2 4	24, 44, 94, 96	0
1	B	226/280 (80%)	1.81	78 (34%) 0 0	31, 79, 96, 96	0
2	C	327/328 (99%)	0.15	19 (5%) 23 32	21, 33, 94, 96	0
2	D	328/328 (100%)	0.12	20 (6%) 21 30	21, 33, 94, 96	0
All	All	1104/1216 (90%)	0.60	149 (13%) 3 5	21, 39, 95, 96	0

The worst 5 of 149 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	85	THR	10.5
2	D	607	ALA	10.3
1	A	233	MET	10.2
1	B	2	MET	9.5
2	D	282	ASP	9.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

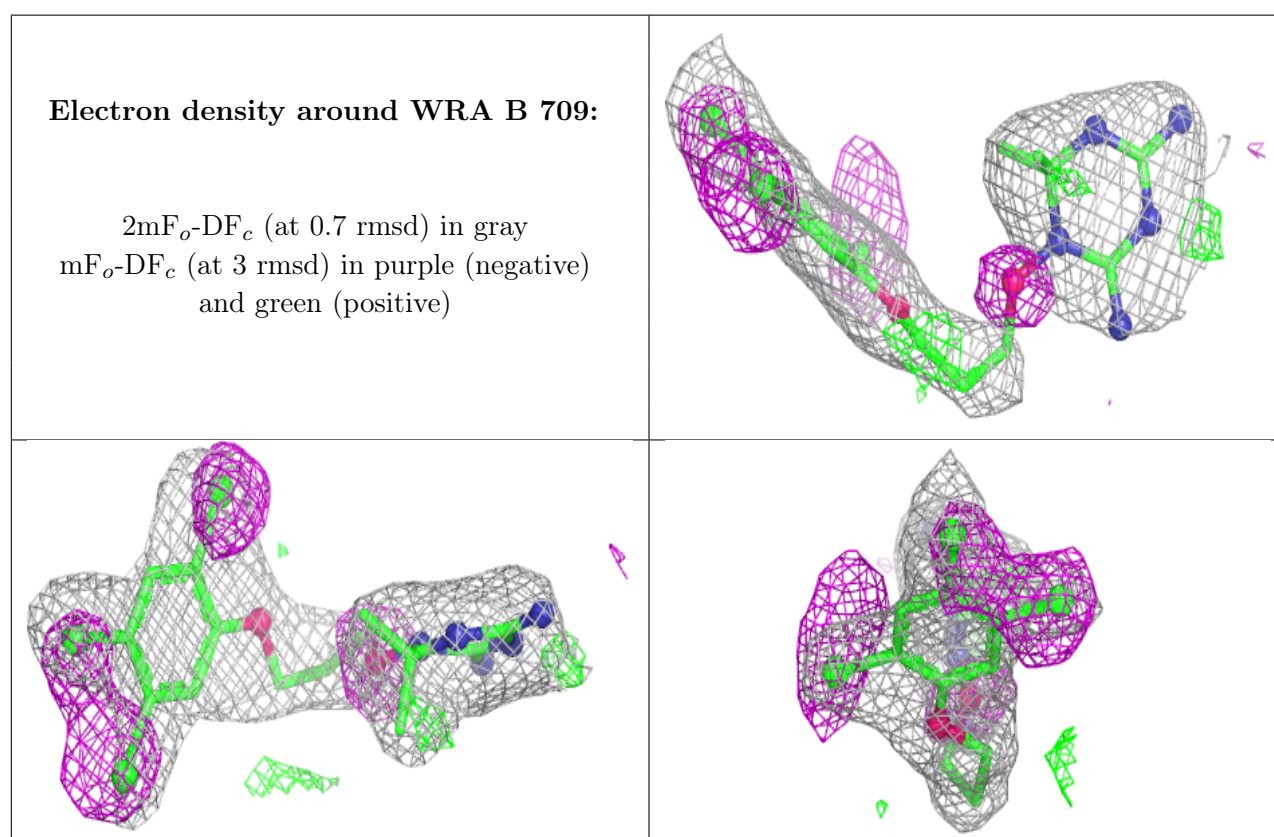
There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

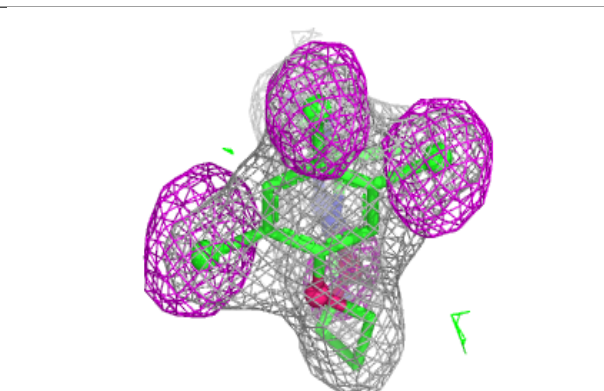
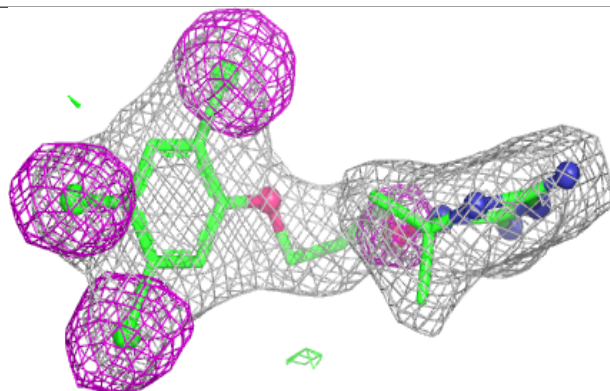
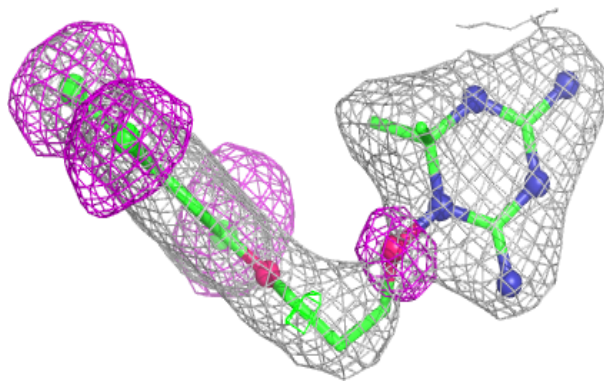
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
3	WRA	B	709	24/24	0.61	0.32	56,65,67,68	0
3	WRA	A	609	24/24	0.67	0.28	29,35,44,45	0
4	NDP	B	710	48/48	0.83	0.21	74,90,95,95	0
4	NDP	A	610	48/48	0.96	0.10	35,42,49,52	0
5	UMP	C	611	20/20	0.97	0.15	38,48,55,55	0
5	UMP	D	711	20/20	0.97	0.15	39,54,62,62	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

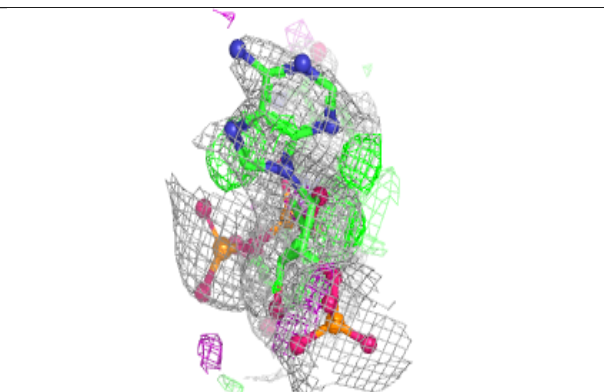
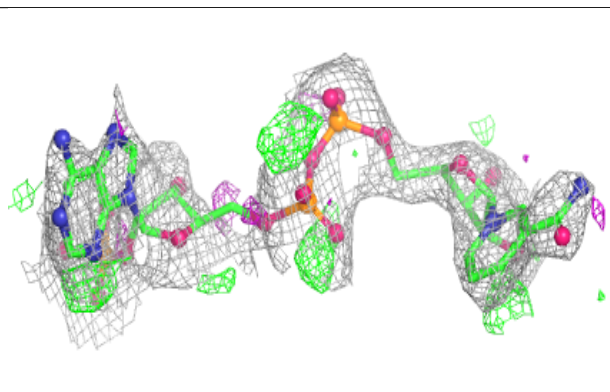
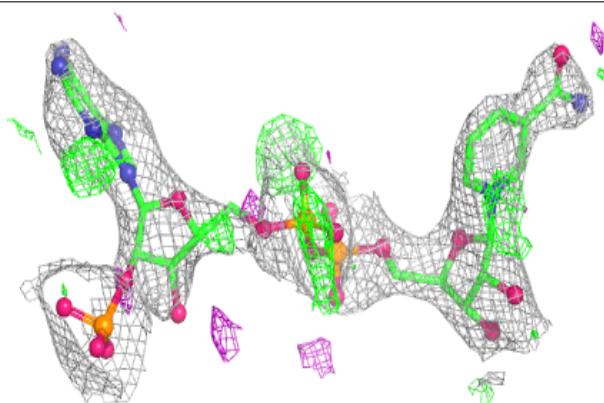


Electron density around WRA A 609:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

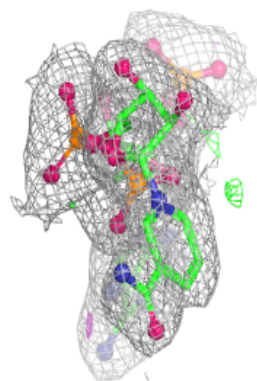
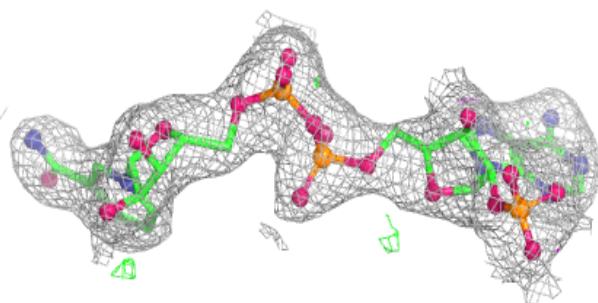
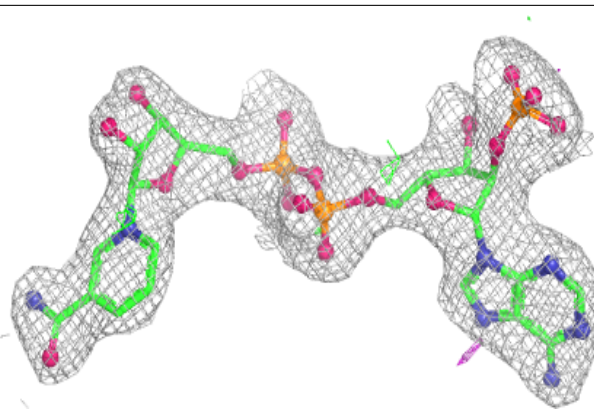
**Electron density around NDP B 710:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

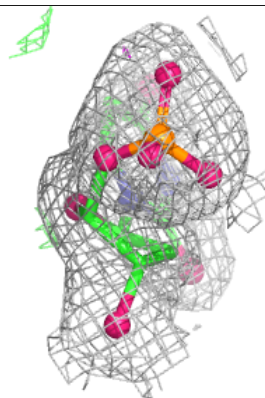
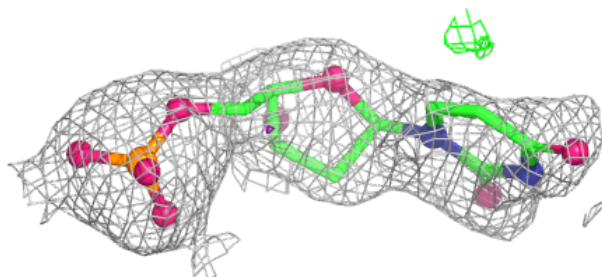
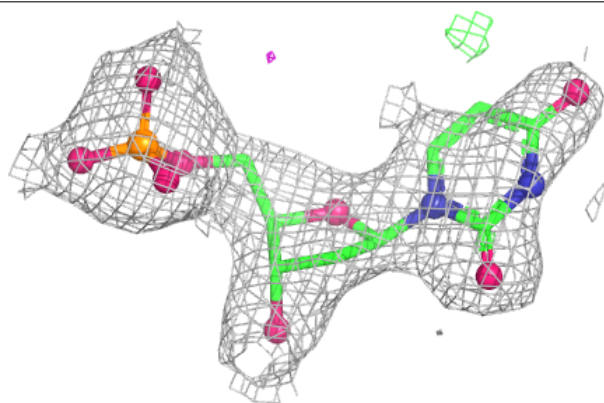


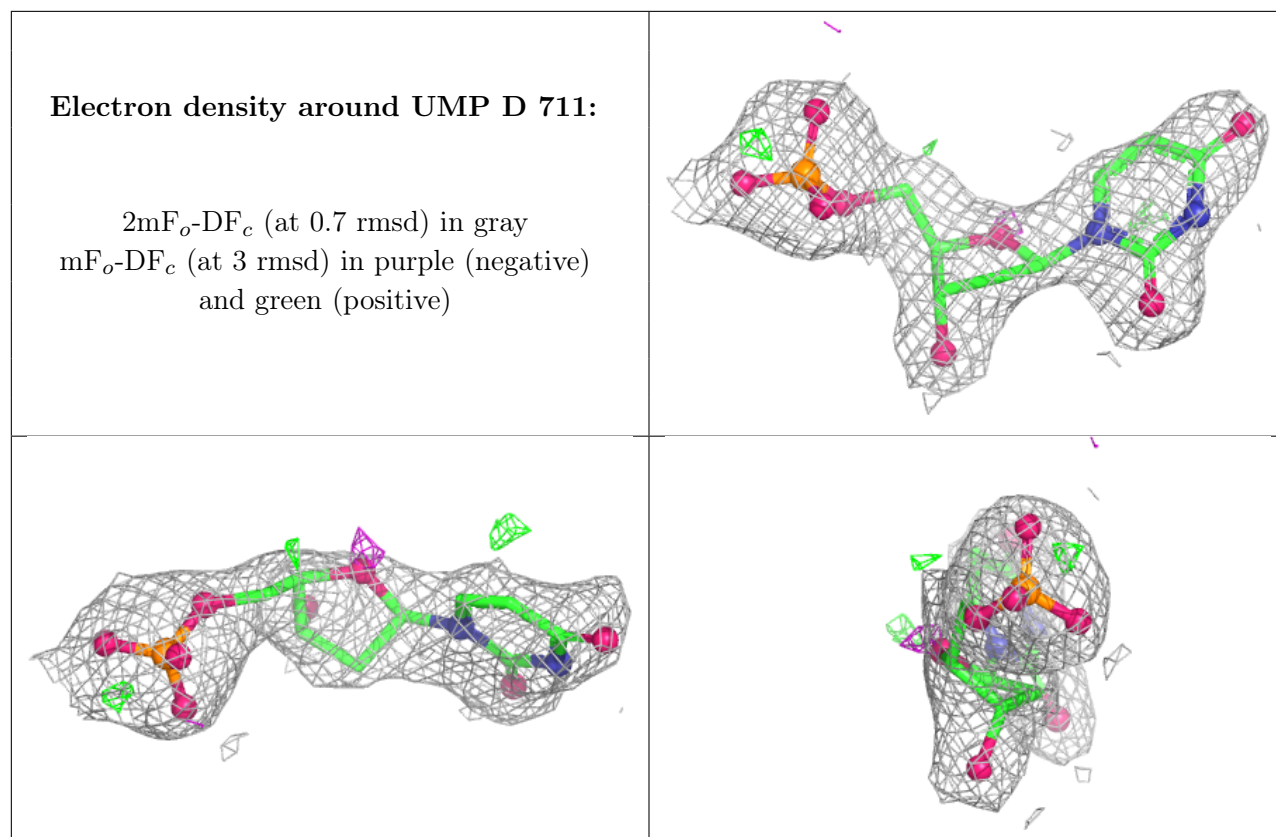
Electron density around NDP A 610:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

**Electron density around UMP C 611:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.